This form is effective beginning with the January 1 to June 30, 2017, accounting period (2017/1)

If you are filing for a prior accounting period, contact the Licensing Division for the correct form.

### SA1-2E Short Form

### STATEMENT OF ACCOUNT

for Secondary Transmissions by Cable Systems (Short Form)

General instructions are located in the first tab of this workbook.

FOR COPYRIGH	Return completed workbook be email to	
DATE RECEIVED	AMOUNT	coplicsoa@copyright.gov
8/29/24	\$ ALLOCATION NUMBER	For additional information, contact the U.S. Copyright Office Licensing Division at (202) 707-8150.

Α	ACCOUNTING PERIOD COVERED BY THIS STATEMENT: (YYYY/(Period))							
		Period 1 = January 1 - June 30 Period 2 = July 1 - December 31						
		20241 Barcode Data Filing Period (optional - see instructions)						
Accounting Period								
В		Instructions: Give the full legal name of the owner of the cable system. If the owner is a subsidiary of another corporation, give the full corporate title of the subsidiary, not that of the parent corporation.						
Owner		List any other name or names under which the owner conducts the business of the cable system.						
		If there were different owners during the accounting period, only the owner on the last day of the accounting period should submit a single statement of account and royalty fee payment covering the entire accounting period.						
		Check here if this is the system's first filing. If not, enter the system's ID number assigned by the Licensing Division.						
		LEGAL NAME OF OWNER/MAILING ADDRESS OF CABLE SYSTEM						
		CEQUEL COMMUNICATIONS LLC						
		BUSINESS NAME(S) OF OWNER OF CABLE SYSTEM (IF DIFFERENT)						
		SUDDENLINK COMMUNICATIONS						
		MAILING ADDRESS OF OWNER OF CABLE SYSTEM						
		3027 S SE LOOP 323 (Number, street, rural route, apartment, or suite number)						
		TYLER, TX 75701 (City, town, state, zip)						
	INICT	RUCTIONS: In line 1, give any business or trade names used to identify the business and operation of the system unless these						
С		is already appear in space B. In line 2, give the mailing address of the system, if different from the address given in space B						
System	System 1 IDENTIFICATION OF CABLE SYSTEM:							
	'	TRENTON, MO						
		MAILING ADDRESS OF CABLE SYSTEM:						
	2	(Number, street, rural route, apartment, or suite number)						
		(City, town, state, zp code)						

Privacy Act Notice: Section 111 of Title 17 of the United States Code authorizes the Copyright Office to collect the personally identifying information (PII) requested on this form in order to process your statement of account. PII is any personal information that can be used to identify or trace an individual, such as name, address, and telephone numbers. By providing PII, you are agreeing to the routine use of it to establish and maintain a public record, which includes appearing in the Office's public indexes and in search reports prepared for the public. The effect of not providing the PII requested is that it may delay processing of your statement of account and its placement in the completed record of statements of account, and it may affect the legal sufficiency of the filing, a determination that would be made by a court of law.

		FORM SA1-2E. PAG						
Name	LEGAL NAME OF OWNER OF CABLE SYSTEM:	SYSTEM						
Name	CEQUEL COMMUNICATIONS LLC	0105						
	Instructions: List each separate community served by the cable system. A "c	ommunity" is the same as a "community unit" as defined in FCC rule						
D	"a separate and distinct community or municipal entity (including unincorpo	rated communities within unincorporated areas and including single						
0	discrete unincorporated areas)." 47 C.F.R. 76.5(dd). The first community that you list will serve as a form of system identification hereafter							
	as the "first community." Please use it as the first community on all future filings.							
Area	Note: Entities and properties such as hotels, apartments, condominiums, or	mobile home parks should be reported in parentheses below the						
Served	lidentitied city							
	CITY OR TOWN	STATE						
First	TRENTON	MO						
Community	GRUNDY COUNTY(PORTION)	MO						
d Rows as Necessary								

Accounting Period: 2024/1

FORM SA1-2E. PAGE 2.

Name

LEGAL NAME OF OWNER OF CABLE SYSTEM:
CEQUEL COMMUNICATIONS LLC

#SYSTEM ID 010579

## Ε

#### Secondary Transmission Service: Subscribers and Rates

#### SECONDARY TRANSMISSION SERVICE: SUBSCRIBERS AND RATES

**In General:** The information in space E should cover all categories of secondary transmission service of the cable system, that is, the retransmission of television and radio broadcasts by your system to subscribers. Give information about other services (including pay cable) in space F, not here. All the facts you state must be those existing on the last day of the accounting period (June 30 or December 31, as the case may be).

**Number of Subscribers:** Both blocks in space E call for the number of subscribers to the cable system, broken down by categories of secondary transmission service. In general, you can compute the number of subscribers in each category by counting the number of billings in that category (the number of persons or organizations charged separately for the particular service at the rate indicated—not the number of sets receiving service).

**Rate:** Give the standard rate charged for each category of service. Include both the amount of the charge and the unit in which it is generally billed. (Example: "\$20/mth"). Summarize any standard rate variations within a particular rate category, but do not include discounts allowed for advance payment.

**Block 1:** In the left-hand block in space E, the form lists the categories of secondary transmission service that cable systems most commonly provide to their subscribers. Give the number of subscribers and rate for each listed category that applies to your system. **Note:** Where an individual or organization is receiving service that falls under different categories, that person or entity should be counted as a subscriber in each applicable category. Example: a residential subscriber who pays extra for cable service to additional sets would be included in the count under "Service to the first set" and would be counted once again under "Service to additional set(s)."

**Block 2:** If your cable system has rate categories for secondary transmission service that are different from those printed in block 1 (for example, tiers of services that include one or more secondary transmissions), list them, together with the number of subscribers and rates, in the right-hand block. A two- or three-word description of the service is sufficient.

BL	OCK 1		BLOCK 2		
	NO. OF			NO. OF	
CATEGORY OF SERVICE	SUBSCRIBERS	RATE	CATEGORY OF SERVICE	SUBSCRIBERS	RATE
Residential:					
<ul> <li>Service to first set</li> </ul>	329	50.00			
<ul> <li>Service to additional set(s)</li> </ul>					
<ul> <li>FM radio (if separate rate)</li> </ul>					
Motel, hotel					
Commercial	12	45.95			
Converter					
Residential					
Non-residential					
		<b>†</b>			

## F

#### Services Other Than Secondary Transmissions: Rates

#### SERVICES OTHER THAN SECONDARY TRANSMISSIONS: RATES

In General: Space F calls for rate (not subscriber) information with respect to all your cable system's services that were not covered in space E, that is, those services that are not offered in combination with any secondary transmission service for a single fee. There are two exceptions: you do not need to give rate information concerning (1) services furnished at cost or (2) services or facilities furnished to nonsubscribers. Rate information should include both the amount of the charge and the unit in which it is usually billed. If any rates are charged on a variable per-program basis, enter only the letters "PP" in the rate column.

Block 1: Give the standard rate charged by the cable system for each of the applicable services listed.

**Block 2:** List any services that your cable system furnished or offered during the accounting period that were not listed in block 1 and for which a separate charge was made or established. List these other services in the form of a brief (two- or three-word) description and include the rate for each.

	BLOCK 2				
CATEGORY OF SERVICE	RATE	CATEGORY OF SERVICE	RATE	CATEGORY OF SERVICE	RATE
Continuing Services:		Installation: Non-residential			
• Pay cable	17.00	Motel, hotel			
<ul> <li>Pay cable—add'l channel</li> </ul>	19.00	Commercial			
Fire protection		• Pay cable			
•Burglar protection		Pay cable-add'l channel			
Installation: Residential		Fire protection			
• First set	99.00	Burglar protection			
<ul> <li>Additional set(s)</li> </ul>	25.00	Other services:			
<ul> <li>FM radio (if separate rate)</li> </ul>		Reconnect	40.00		
Converter		Disconnect			
		Outlet relocation	25.00		
		Move to new address	99.00		

Accounting Period: 2024/1 FORM SA1-2E. PAGE 3.

Name

LEGAL NAME OF OWNER OF CABLE SYSTEM:

CEQUEL COMMUNICATIONS LLC

SYSTEM ID# 010579

# G

#### Primary Transmitters: Television

PRIMARY TRANSMITTERS: TELEVISION

In General: In space G, identify every television station (including translator stations and low power television stations) carried by your cable system during the accounting period, except (1) stations carried only on a part-time basis under FCC rules and regulations in effect on June 24, 1981, permitting the carriage of certain network programs [sections 76.59(d)(2) and (4), 76.61(e)(2) and (4), or 76.63 (referring to 76.61(e)(2) and (4))]; and (2) certain stations carried on a substitute program basis, as explained in the next paragraph.

**Substitute Basis Stations:** With respect to any distant stations carried by your cable system on a substitute program basis under specific FCC rules, regulations, or authorizations:

- Do *not* list the station here in space G—but do list it in space I (the Special Statement and Program Log)—if the station was carried *only* on a substitute basis.
- List the station here, and also in space I, if the station was carried both on a substitute basis and also on some other basis. For further information concerning substitute basis stations, see page (v) of the general instructions.

**Column 1:** List each station's call sign. *Do not* report origination program services such as HBO, ESPN, etc. Identify each multicast stream associated with a station according to its over-the-air designation. For example, report multistream "WETA-2" as the same on the form.

**Column 2:** Give the channel number the FCC assigned to the television station for broadcasting over the air in its community of license. For example, WRC is channel 4 in Washington, D.C.

**Column 3:** Indicate in each case whether the station is a network station, an independent station, or a noncommercial educational station, by entering the letter "N" (for network), "N-M" (for network multicast), "I" (for independent), "I-M" (for independent multicast), "E" (for noncommercial educational), or "E-M" (for noncommercial educational multicast). For the meaning of these terms, see page (iv) of the general instructions in the paper SA1-2 form.

**Column 4:** Give the location of each station. For U.S. stations, list the community to which the station is licensed by the FCC. For Mexican or Canadian stations, if any, give the name of the community with which the station is identified.

Add Rows as Necessary

1. CALL SIGN	2. B'CAST CHANNEL NUMBER	3. TYPE OF STATION	4. LOCATION OF STATION
KCPT-1	19	E	KANSAS CITY, MO
KCPT-2	18	E-M	KANSAS CITY, MO
КСРТ-3	19.3	E-M	KANSAS CITY, MO
KCPT-HD1	19	E-M	KANSAS CITY, MO
KCTV-1	5	N	KANSAS CITY, MO
KCTV-HD1	5	N-M	KANSAS CITY, MO
KCTV-2	5.2	N	KANSAS CITY, MO
KCTV-3	5.3	N	KANSAS CITY, MO
KCWE-1	29	1	KANSAS CITY, MO
KCWE-2	29.2	I-M	KANSAS CITY, MO
KCWE-HD1	29	I-M	KANSAS CITY, MO
KMBC-1	9	N	KANSAS CITY, MO
KMBC-2	9.2	I-M	KANSAS CITY, MO
KMBC-HD1	9	N-M	KANSAS CITY, MO
KPXE-1	50	1	KANSAS CITY, MO
KPXE-HD1	50	I-M	KANSAS CITY, MO
KSHB-1	41	N	KANSAS CITY, MO
KSHB-2	41.2	I-M	KANSAS CITY, MO
KSHB-HD1	41	N-M	KANSAS CITY, MO
KSMO-1	62	<u> </u>	KANSAS CITY, MO
KSMO-HD1	62	I-M	KANSAS CITY, MO
WDAF-1	4		KANSAS CITY, MO
WDAF-2	4.2	I-M	KANSAS CITY, MO
WDAF-HD1	4	I-M	KANSAS CITY, MO

LEGAL NAME OF OWNER OF CABLE SYSTEM:

SYSTEM ID# 010579

### **CEQUEL COMMUNICATIONS LLC**

PRIMARY TRANSMITTERS: RADIO

In General: List every radio station carried on a separate and discrete basis and list those FM stations carried on an all-band basis whose signals were generally receivable by your cable system during the accounting period.

Н

Special Instructions Concerning All-Band FM Carriage: Under Copyright Office regulations, an FM signal is generally receivable if (1) it is carried by the system whenever it is received at the system's headend, and (2) it can be expected, on the basis of monitoring, to be received at the headend, with the system's FM antenna, during certain stated intervals. For detailed information about the Copyright Office regulations on this point, see page (v) of the general instructions in the. paper SA1-2 form.

Primary Transmitters: Radio

Column 1: Identify the call sign of each station carried.

Column 2: State whether the station is AM or FM.

**Column 3:** If the radio station's signal was electronically processed by the cable system as a separate and discrete signal, indicate this by placing a check mark in the "S/D" column.

**Column 4:** Give the station's location (the community to which the station is licensed by the FCC or, in the case of Mexican or Canadian stations, if any, the community with which the station is identified).

CALL SIGN	AM or FM	S/D	LOCATION OF STATION	CALL SIGN	AM or FM	S/D	LOCATION OF STATION
						<b> </b>	
					<del> </del>		

Accounting Perio	od: 2024/1						FOR	M SA1-2E. PAGE 5.	
Name	LEGAL NAME OF OWNER OF							SYSTEM ID#	
	CEQUEL COMMUNICA	TIONS L	LC					010579	
<b> </b> Substitute	SUBSTITUTE CARRIAGI In General: In space I, ident substitute basis during the a explanation of the programm	ify every nor	nnetwork televi eriod, under sp	ision program, broadcast by pecific present and former F	<i>i</i> a <i>distant</i> sta CC rules, reg	ulations, o	r authorizatio	ns. For a further	
Carriage: Special	1. SPECIAL STATEMENT CONCERNING SUBSTITUTE CARRIAGE								
Statement and Program Log	<ul> <li>During the accounting per broadcast by a distant star</li> </ul>	•	ır cable syster	n carry, on a substitute ba	sis, any nonr	network te	levision prog	x NO	
	Note: If your answer is "No	," leave the	rest of this pa	ige blank. If your answer is	s "Yes," you r	must comp	olete the pro	gram	
	log in block 2.  2. LOG OF SUBSTITUTE	- BBOOD 4	110						
	In General: List each subsiclear. If you need more spa Column 1: Give the title period, was broadcast by a under certain FCC rules, re Do not use general categor "NBA Basketball: 76ers vs. Column 2: If the prograr Column 3: Give the call Column 4: Give the broathe case of Mexican or Car Column 5: Give the mor first. Example: for May 7 give Column 6: State the time to the nearest five minutes. stated as "6:00–6:30 p.m."	titute progra ce, please of every no distant stat gulations, of ies like "mo Bulls." In was broas sign of the adcast station and and day we "5/7." es when the Example: a er "R" if the and regulati	am on a separ add additional onnetwork tele tion and that y or authorization ovies" or "bask dcast live, ente station broadd on's location (i ons, if any, the when your sy e substitute pro a program care listed prograr ions in effect d	rows to the tables. vision program ("substitute our cable system substitutens. See page (v) of the ge etball." List specific program "Yes." Otherwise enter deasting the substitute program was carried by you ried by a system from 6:01 m was substituted for proglaring the accounting period	e program") the dofor the program titles, for each of the program.  'No."  ram.  e station is lide station is ide program.  r cable system of the program.  It is p.m. to 6 to the program of the program	hat, during ogrammin ions for fu example, " censed by entified). se numera m. List the 5:28:30 p.r. t your syst letter "P" if	g the account g of another rther informa I Love Lucy"  the FCC or, als, with the retimes accur in. should be seem was required.	ting station ation. or in month rately	
	effect on October 19, 1976.				WHE	N SUBST	TITUTE	<u> </u>	
	SI	JBSTITUT	E PROGRAM	1	CARRI	7. REASON FOR			
	1. TITLE OF PROGRAM	2. LIVE? Yes or No	3. STATION'S CALL SIGN	4. STATION'S LOCATION	5. MONTH AND DAY	6. FROM	TIMES TO		
		163 01 140	OALL SIGN	4. STATIONS EGGATION	AND DAT	TIVOW			
								··· <del></del>	
							_		
							_		
								-	

Accounting Period:	2024/1	FORM SA1-	2E. PAGE 6.
Name	LEGAL NAME OF OWNER OF CABLE SYSTEM: CEQUEL COMMUNICATIONS LLC	SYS	O10579
K Gross Receipts	GROSS RECEIPTS Instructions: The figure you give in this space determines the form you file and the amount you pay. En all amounts (gross receipts) paid to your cable system by subscribers for the system's secondary transm (as identified in space E) during the accounting period. For a further explanation of how to compute this a page (vii) of the general instructions located in the paper SA1-2 form.  Gross receipts from subscribers for secondary transmission service(s) during the accounting period.  IMPORTANT: You must complete a statement in space P concerning gross receipts.	ission service amount, se	074.10 receipts)
Copyright Royalty Fee	COPYRIGHT ROYALTY FEE Instructions: To compute the royalty fee you owe Complete block 1, block 2, or block 3. Use block 1 if the amount of gross receipts in space K is \$137,100 or less. Use block 2 if the amount of gross receipts in space K is more than \$137,100 but less than or equal to \$2 use block 3 if the amount of gross receipts in space K is more than \$263,800 but less than \$527,600 See page (vi) of the general instructions located in the paper SA1-2 form for more information.	263,800	
	BLOCK 1: GROSS RECEIPTS OF \$137,100 OR LESS		
	Instructions: As a cable system with gross receipts of \$137,100 or less, the royalty fee that you must pay for thi accounting period is \$52.00.	s six-month	
	Line 1. Royalty fee for accounting period	\$	52.00
	Line 2. Interest charge. Enter the amount from line 4, space Q, page 8		0.00
	Line 3. TOTAL ROYALTY FEE PAYABLE FOR ACCOUNTING PERIOD. Add lines 1 and 2	\$	52.00
	BLOCK 2: GROSS RECEIPTS OF \$263,800 OR LESS (but more than \$137,10)	0)	
	1. Base amount under statutory formula \$ 263,800.00		
	2. Enter amount of gross receipts from space K		
	3. Subtract line 2 from line 1		
	4. Enter the amount of gross receipts from space K		
	5. Enter the amount from line 3		
	6. Subtract line 5 from line 4		
	7. Multiply line 6 by .005 (enter figure here)		
	8. Interest charge. Enter the amount from line 4, space Q, page 8		0.00
	9. TOTAL ROYALTY FEE PAYABLE FOR ACCOUNTING PERIOD. Add lines 7 and 8		
	BLOCK 3: GROSS RECEIPTS OF MORE THAN \$263,800 (but less than \$527,6	00)	
	Enter the amount of gross receipts from space K		
	2. Base amount under statutory formula		
	3. Subtract line 2 from line 1		
	4. Multiply line 3 by .01		
	5. Royalty due on the first \$263,800 of gross receipts (under statutory formula)	1,319.00	
	6. Interest charge. Enter the amount from line 4, space Q, page 8	0.00	
	7. TOTAL ROYALTY FEE PAYABLE FOR ACCOUNTING PERIOD. Add lines 4, 5, and 6	_	
	FILING FEE AND TOTAL REMITTANCE DUE		
Filing Fee and Total Remittance Due	1. Royalty Fee Payable for Accounting Period (from block 1, 2, or 3, above)	52.00	
240	Filing Fee (See the instructions for more information on filing fee calculations)	15.00	
	3. TOTAL AMOUNT DUE FOR ACCOUNTING PERIOD. Add lines 2 and 3	\$	67.00
	EFT Trace # or TRANSACTION ID #		
	Important: Your remittance must be in the form of an electronic payment payable to the Register o See page i of the general instructions in the paper SA1-2 form and the Excel instructions tab for more		

Accounting Period:	2024/1	FORM SA1-2E. PAGE 7.
Name	LEGAL NAME OF OWNER OF CABLE SYSTEM:  CEQUEL COMMUNICATIONS LLC	SYSTEM ID# 010579
M Channels	CHANNELS Instructions: You must give (1) the number of channels on which the cable system carried television broadcast stations to its subscribers, and (2) the cable system's total number of activated channels during the accounting period.  1. Enter the total number of channels on which the cable system carried television broadcast stations  2. Enter the total number of activated channels on which the cable system carried television broadcast stations and nonbroadcast services	24
N Individual to Be Contacted	INDIVIDUAL TO BE CONTACTED IF FURTHER INFORMATION IS NEEDED (Identify an individual we can contact about this statement of account.)	
for Further Information	Name RODNEY HASKINS Telephone (903) 5  Address 3027 S SE LOOP 323 (Number, street, rural route, apartment, or suite number)	79-3152
	TYLER, TX 75701  (City, town, state, zip)  Email RODNEY.HASKINS@ALTICEUSA.COM Fax (optional)	
O Certification	CERTIFICATION (This statement of account must be certified and signed in accordance with Copyright Office regulations)  I, the undersigned, hereby certify that (Check one, but only one, of the boxes.)  (Owner other than corporation or partnership) I am the owner of the cable system as identified in line 1 of space B; or  (Agent of owner other than corporation or partnership) I am the duly authorized agent of the owner of the cable system a in line 1 of space B and that the owner is not a corporation or partnership; or  X (Officer or partner) I am an officer (if a corporation) or a partner (if a partnership) of the legal entity identified as owner of the in line 1 of space B.  I have examined the statement of account and hereby declare under penalty of law that all statements of fact contained herein are true, complete, and correct to the best of my knowledge, information, and belief, and are made in good faith.  [18 U.S.C., Section 1001(1986)]	
	Enter an electronic signature on the line above to certify this statement.  Enter signature using an "/s/ signature" (e.g., /s/ John Smith)  Typed or printed name: ALAN DANNENBAUM  Title: SVP, PROGRAMMING  (Title of official position held in corporation or partnership)  Date: 8/29/2024	

Privacy Act Notice: Section 111 of Title 17 of the United States Code authorizes the Copyright Office to collect the personally identifying information (PII) requested on this form in order to process your statement of account. PII is any personal information that can be used to identify or trace an individual, such as name, address, and telephone numbers. By providing PII, you are agreeing to the routine use of it to establish and maintain a public record, which includes appearing in the Office's public indexes and in search reports prepared for the public. The effect of not providing the PII requested is that it may delay processing of your statement of account and its placement in the completed record of statements of account, and it may affect the legal sufficiency of the filing, a determination that would be made by a court of law.

Accounting Period: 2024/1	FORM SA1-2E. PAGE 8.
EGAL NAME OF OWNER OF CABLE SYSTEM:	SYSTEM ID#
CEQUEL COMMUNICATIONS LLC	010579
SPECIAL STATEMENT CONCERNING GROSS RECEIPTS EXCLUSIONS  The Satellite Home Viewer Act of 1988 amended Title 17, section 111(d)(1)(A), of the Copyright Act by adding the following sentence:  "In determining the total number of subscribers and the gross amounts paid to the cable system for the basic service of providing secondary transmissions of primary broadcast transmitters, the system shall not include subscribers and amounts collected from subscribers receiving secondary transmissions pursuant to section 119."	P Special Statement Concerning Gross Receipts Exclusion
For more information on when to exclude these amounts, see the note on page (vii) of the general instructions located in the paper SA1-2 form.	
During the accounting period, did the cable system exclude any amounts of gross receipts for secondary transmissions made by satellite carriers to satellite dish owners?  X NO	
YES. Enter the total here and list the satellite carrier(s) below	
Name Mailing Address Mailing Address	
INTEREST ASSESSMENT	
You must complete this worksheet for those royalty payments submitted as a result of a late payment or underpayment.  For an explanation of interest assessment, see page (viii) of the general instructions located in the paper SA1-2 form.	Q
Line 1 Enter the amount of late payment or underpayment	Interest Assessment
Line 2 Multiply line 1 by the interest rate* and enter the sum here	-
Line 3 Multiply line 2 by the number of days late and enter the sum here	_
Line 4 Multiply line 3 by 0.00274** and enter here in space L (page 6), block 1, line 2, or block 2, line 8, or block 3, line 6	_
* To view the interest rate chart click on <a href="www.copyright.gov/licensing/interest-rate.pdf">www.copyright.gov/licensing/interest-rate.pdf</a> . For further assistance please contact the Licensing Division at (202) 707-8150 or licensing@copyright.gov.	
** This is the decimal equivalent of 1/365, which is the interest assessment for one day late.	
NOTE: If you are filing this worksheet covering a statement of account already submitted to the Copyright Office, please list below the owner, address, first community served, ID number, and accounting period as given in the original filing.	
Owner Address	
ID number First community served Accounting period	

Privacy Act Notice: Section 111 of Title 17 of the United States Code authorizes the Copyright Office to collect the personally identifying information (PII) requested on th form in order to process your statement of account. PII is any personal information that can be used to identify or trace an individual, such as name, address, and telephone numbers. By providing PII, you are agreeing to the routine use of it to establish and maintain a public record, which includes appearing in the Office's public indexes and in search reports prepared for the public. The effect of not providing the PII requested is that it may delay processing of your statement of account and its placement in the completed record of statements of account, and it may affect the legal sufficiency of the filing, a determination that would be made by a court of law.